(a nonprofit Michigan corporation)
Ann Arbor, Michigan

Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors
Book Industry Charitable Foundation, Inc.
Ann Arbor, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Book Industry Charitable Foundation, Inc. (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Independent Auditors' Report (continued)

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Book Industry Charitable Foundation as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Altruic Advisors, PLLC

Certified Public Accountants

Ann Arbor, Michigan March 11, 2020

Statements of Financial Position

December 31	2019	2018
ASSETS		
Current Assets Cash and cash equivalents Investments Pledges receivable, current Interest receivable Prepaid expenses Total current assets	\$ 326,364 1,439,444 18,669 655 2,394 1,787,526	\$ 220,225 1,468,554 52,500 829 2,041 1,744,149
Other Assets Pledges receivable, net of current portion and net present value discount Security deposits Total other assets Total assets	12,387 1,560 13,947 \$ 1,801,473	4,854 1,560 6,414 \$ 1,750,563
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Current Liabilities Accounts payable Accrued payroll Derivatives liability Total current liabilities	\$ 26,996 16,385 - 43,381	\$ 15,789 10,949 10,449 37,187
Net Assets Without donor restrictions With donor restrictions Total net assets Total liabilities and net assets	1,483,228 274,864 1,758,092 \$ 1,801,473	1,305,015 408,361 1,713,376 \$ 1,750,563

Statement of Activities

400,244 112,366 232,180 38,500 783,290 17,340 800,630 469,212 186,133	\$	137,183 - (232,180) (38,500) (133,497) - (133,497)	\$ 	537,427 112,366 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	
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186 133				186 133	
100,133		-		100,133	
241,445		-		241,445	
896,790		-		896,790	
(96,160)		(133,497)		(229,657)	
(00,100)		(100,101)		(==0,001)	
214,976		-		214,976	
58,890		-		58,890	
507				507	
274.373				274,373	
178,213		(133,497)		44,716	
1,305,015		408,361	1,713,376		
		274.964	\$	1,758,092	
	507 274,373 178,213 1,305,015	507 274,373 178,213 1,305,015	507 - 274,373 - 178,213 (133,497)	507 - 274,373 - 178,213 (133,497) 1,305,015 408,361	

Statement of Activities

	nout Donor	ith Donor	Total
Operating Support and Revenue	 3110110113	 23110110113	 Total
Support			
Contributions and grants	\$ 362,723	\$ 17,804	\$ 380,527
In-kind support	52,712	-	52,712
Net assets released from restrictions			
Satisfaction of program restrictions	130,428	(130,428)	-
Expiration of time restrictions	66,696	(66,696)	=
Total support	612,559	 (179,320)	433,239
Revenue			
Special events, net	 47,823	 	 47,823
Total operating support and revenue	660,382	(179,320)	481,062
Operating Expenses			
Program services	436,414	-	436,414
Supporting services			
General and administrative	191,756	-	191,756
Fundraising	187,764		187,764
Total operating expenses	 815,934	 -	 815,934
Total operating support and revenue			
in excess (deficit) of operating expenses	 (155,552)	 (179,320)	 (334,872)
Other Changes			
Net realized and unrealized			
losses on investments	(152,468)	-	(152,468)
Investment income	65,527	-	65,527
Interest income	3,525	 	 3,525
Total other changes	 (83,416)		 (83,416)
Change in Net Assets	(238,968)	(179,320)	(418,288)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	1,543,983	 587,681	2,131,664
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 1,305,015	\$ 408,361	\$ 1,713,376

Statement of Functional Expenses

		Program Services								Supporting Services						
		nancial	Sch	olarship	Di	saster			Ger	neral and						Total
	_Ass	sistance		ogram		covery		Total		<u>inistrative</u>	Fu	<u>ndraising</u>		Total	E	(penses
Salaries and wages	\$	74,908	\$	2,216	\$	8,547	\$	85,671	\$	74,914	\$	138,473	\$	- ,	\$	299,058
Employee benefits		6,162		182		704		7,048		6,162		11,389		17,551		24,599
Payroll taxes		4,799		142		548		5,489		4,799		8,870		13,669		19,158
Total personnel costs		85,869		2,540		9,799		98,208		85,875		158,732		244,607		342,815
Grants and assistance		168,204		102,124		30,036		300,364		-		-		-		300,364
Marketing		26,860		12,893		3,223		42,976		29,008		35,455		64,463		107,439
Travel		12,505		938		938		14,381		7,816		9,067		16,883		31,264
Bank and credit card fees		-		-		-		-		15,386		5,500		20,886		20,886
Occupancy		5,097		-		-		5,097		6,862		7,646		14,508		19,605
Meeting expenses		-		-		-		-		14,234		-		14,234		14,234
Legal and professional fees		-		-		-		-		13,150		-		13,150		13,150
Development costs		-		-		-		-		-		11,799		11,799		11,799
Conferences		3,810		-		-		3,810		-		3,810		3,810		7,620
Website and IT expenses		105		-		-		105		4,710		419		5,129		5,234
Telephone and internet		1,255		-		-		1,255		1,689		1,882		3,571		4,826
Supplies		-		-		-		-		4,018		-		4,018		4,018
Insurance		767		-		-		767		1,105		1,197		2,302		3,069
Printing		586		70		70		726		703		914		1,617		2,343
Licenses and fees		-		-		-		-		-		2,291		2,291		2,291
Postage and shipping		571		-		-		571		822		890		1,712		2,283
Other fundraising		-		-		-		-		-		1,541		1,541		1,541
Other program expenses		364		221		65		650		-		-		-		650
Miscellaneous expenses		-		-		-		-		755		-		755		755
Professional development		302				-		302				302		302		604
Total expenses	\$	306,295	\$	118,786	\$	44,131	\$	469,212	\$	186,133	\$	241,445	\$	427,578	\$	896,790

Statement of Functional Expenses

		Program Services							Supporting Services							
	Fi	nancial	Sc	holarship	D	isaster			Ge	neral and		•				Total
	As	sistance	F	Program	Re	ecovery		Total	Adm	ninistrative	Fu	ndraising		Total	Ε	xpenses
Salaries and wages	\$	70,496	\$	5,705	\$	8,558	\$	84,759	\$	83,970	\$	109,218	\$	193,188	\$	277,947
Employee benefits		10,135		1,047		1,571		12,753		4,500		5,127		9,627		22,380
Payroll taxes		5,731		688		688		7,107		6,876		8,940		15,816		22,923
Total personnel costs		86,362		7,440		10,817		104,619		95,346		123,285		218,631		323,250
Grants and assistance		164,433		99,834		29,363		293,630		-		-		-		293,630
Marketing		10,765		1,292		1,292		13,349		12,919		16,794		29,713		43,062
Travel		7,825		939		939		9,703		9,390		12,207		21,597		31,300
Bank and credit card fees		-		-		-		-		15,667		5,500		21,167		21,167
Occupancy		5,286		-		-		5,286		7,612		8,247		15,859		21,145
Legal and professional fees		-		-		-		-		16,244		-		16,244		16,244
Meeting expenses		-		-		-		-		13,139		-		13,139		13,139
Website and IT expenses		-		-		-		-		10,748		1,194		11,942		11,942
Development costs		-		-		-		-		-		9,323		9,323		9,323
Conferences		3,180		-		-		3,180		-		3,180		3,180		6,360
Telephone and internet		1,258		-		-		1,258		1,811		1,961		3,772		5,030
Supplies		-		-		-		-		3,879		-		3,879		3,879
Other program expenses		1,610		978		287		2,875		-		-		-		2,875
Licenses and fees		-		-		-		-		-		2,701		2,701		2,701
Insurance		669		-		-		669		964		1,044		2,008		2,677
Miscellaneous expenses		-		-		-		-		2,601		-		2,601		2,601
Postage and shipping		570		-		-		570		821		890		1,711		2,281
Printing		513		61		62		636		615		800		1,415		2,051
Professional development		639		-		-		639		-		638		638		1,277
Total expenses	\$	283,110	\$	110,544	\$	42,760	\$	436,414	\$	191,756	\$	187,764	\$	379,520	\$	815,934

Statements of Cash Flows

Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents

Years ended December 31		2019	2018			
Cash Flows From Operating Activities						
Change in net assets	\$	44,716	\$	(418,288)		
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets	Ψ	77,710	Ψ	(410,200)		
to net cash used by operating activities						
Net realized and unrealized (gains) losses on investments		(214,976)		152,468		
Amortization of net present value discount		(146)		(3,525)		
Increase (decrease) from changes in assets and liabilities		(140)		(0,020)		
Pledges receivable		26,444		64,500		
Interest receivable		174		(829)		
Prepaid expenses		(353)		2,724		
Security deposits		(000)		(360)		
Accounts payable		11,207		11,209		
Accrued payroll		5,436		683		
Derivatives liability		(10,449)		(24,085)		
Net cash used by operating activities		(137,947)		(215,503)		
The cash assa by operating astivities		(101,041)		(210,000)		
Cash Flows From Investing Activities						
Net purchases of investments		(390,310)		(983,073)		
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments		634,396		1,197,408		
Net cash provided by investing activities		244,086		214,335		
not such provided by investing delivines				211,000		
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents		106,139		(1,168)		
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	-	220,225		221,393		
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$	326,364	\$	220,225		

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

Note 1 - Nature of Organization and Significant Accounting Policies

Nature of Organization. Book Industry Charitable Foundation ("the Foundation") is a Michigan non-profit corporation that was established in 1996 whose mission is to strengthen the bookselling community through charitable programs that support employees and their families. The Foundation receives a majority of its support from contributions.

Description of Program Services:

Employee Assistance Program. The Foundation established this program in February 1996 to provide short-term financial assistance to individuals who have demonstrated financial need due to severe hardship and/or emergency circumstances. In addition to immediate financial assistance, the Foundation also makes available other tools to help affected employees deal with ongoing financial challenges.

Scholarship Program. The Foundation established this program in January 2002 to assist employees with the costs of higher education. The Scholarship Program is managed by an independent panel of judges who select recipients based on academic performance, leadership, and participation in community and/or school activities, work experience, statement of career goals, and unusual personal circumstance.

Disaster Recovery. The Foundation provides general support to charitable organizations that are meeting the immediate needs of communities affected by widespread disasters, such as hurricanes, floods, and fires.

Description of Supporting Services:

Management and General - Includes the functions necessary to provide support to the Foundation's program activities. General and administrative activities include those that provide governance (Board of Directors), oversight, business management, financial recordkeeping, budgeting, legal services, human resource management, and similar activities that ensure an adequate working environment and an equitable employment program.

Fundraising - Provides the structure necessary to encourage and secure private financial support from individuals, foundations, governments, and corporations, including donations and pledges received during special events. The Foundation's special event revenue is generated through events held at conferences and an online auction.

Use of Estimates. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Basis of Accounting. The financial statements of the Foundation have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and, accordingly, reflect all significant receivables, payables, and other liabilities.

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

Note 1 - Nature of Organization and Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Net Asset Classification. The Foundation distinguishes between contributions received for each net asset category in accordance with donor-imposed restrictions. The Foundation complies with established standards for external reporting by not-for-profit organizations, which requires that resources be classified for reporting purposes into two net asset categories according to externally (donor) imposed restrictions. The two net asset categories are as follows:

Without Donor Restrictions. Net assets resulting from revenues generated, receiving contributions that have no donor stipulations, providing services, receiving rents, and receiving interest and other income, less expenses incurred in providing program-related services, raising contributions, and performing administrative functions.

With Donor Restrictions. Net assets resulting from gifts of cash and other assets that are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated net assets, until the donor restriction expires, that is, until the stipulated time restriction ends or the purpose restriction is accomplished. The Foundation does not currently have net assets with donor restrictions.

Cash and Cash Equivalents. The Foundation considers all highly liquid debt instruments with maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents. The carrying value of cash and cash equivalents approximates fair value because of the short maturities of those financial instruments.

Investments and New Accounting Pronouncement. The Foundation's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Foundation's management determines the valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisors and custodians. During the year ended December 31, 2019, the Foundation adopted the provisions of ASU 2016-01, Topic 825-10, Financial Instruments - Overall: Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities. For the Foundation, the ASU updates the presentation and disclosure requirements of financial assets and investments in equity securities. See Fair Value Measurements.

Investment income and gains restricted by donors are reported as increases in unrestricted net assets if the restrictions are met (either a stipulated time period ends or a purpose restriction is accomplished) in the reporting period in which the income and gains are recognized.

Fair Value Measurements. The Foundation reports using fair value measurements, which requires enhanced disclosures about investments that are measured and reported at fair value and establishes a framework for measuring fair value. The framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Foundation has the ability to access.

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

Note 1 - Nature of Organization and Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurements. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The Foundation values equity securities and mutual funds with readily determinable market values at fair value as determined by quoted market prices on national security exchanges valued at the closing price on the last business day of the fiscal year. Securities traded on the over-the-counter market are valued at the last reported bid price.

The method described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Foundation believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2019 and 2018.

In general, investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall volatility risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of the investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the investment balances and the amounts reported in the statement of financial position.

Pledges Receivable. Pledges are recognized as support in the period received and as assets or decreases of liabilities depending on the form of the benefits received. Conditional promises to give are recognized only when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met and the promises become unconditional.

Pledges receivable are stated net of allowance for uncollectible accounts. Management provides for probable uncollectible accounts through a provision for bad debt expense and an adjustment to the allowance account based on its assessment of the current status of individual accounts. Balances still outstanding after management has used reasonable collection efforts are written off through a reduction to the allowance account and a corresponding reduction to pledges receivable. No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been provided as the Foundation typically collects all outstanding amounts.

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

Note 1 - Nature of Organization and Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Property and Equipment. It is the Foundation's policy to capitalize property and equipment at cost for purchases over \$1,000, while repair and maintenance items are charged to expense. Donations of property and equipment are capitalized at their estimated fair value at the date of gift. Such donations are reported as unrestricted contributions unless the donor has restricted the donated asset to a specific purpose. Property and equipment are depreciated using straight-line methods over the estimated useful lives of the assets. As of December 31, 2019 and 2018, the Foundation did not have any property and equipment.

Derivatives Liability. At December 31, 2018, the Foundation held call options that do not qualify for hedge accounting. Any gains or losses recognized on derivatives that are not designated as hedging instruments are recognized in current year earnings. All derivative financial instruments are reported in the statements of financial position at fair value, which was \$10,449 as of December 31, 2018. The Organization did not hold derivative financial instruments as of December 31, 2019.

Revenue Recognition. Revenues are recorded as the services are rendered. Prepaid amounts are recorded when payments are made. As the services are rendered, revenue is then recorded.

Contributions. Contributions are recognized when support is received. Donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions. Contributions that are restricted by the donor are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions if the restrictions expire in the fiscal year in which the contributions are recognized.

Contributed Goods and Services. Contributed services are recognized if services received (a) create or enhance non-financial assets or (b) require specialized skills and are provided by individuals possessing those skills and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation. Certain other volunteer services are not recorded in these financial statements as they do not meet the criteria for recognition. Contributed services, including IT support and marketing, were \$112,366 and \$52,712 for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

Income Taxes. The Foundation is a nonprofit corporation exempt from income taxes as described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and is classified by the Internal Revenue Service as other than a private foundation. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made.

Functional Allocation of Expenses. Direct expenses have been allocated to the applicable program for which the expenses were incurred. Indirect expenses have been allocated between program and supporting services based on an analysis of personnel time and space utilized for the related activities.

Subsequent Events. The Foundation evaluates events and transactions occurring subsequent to the date of the financial statements for matters requiring recognition or disclosure in the financial statements. The accompanying financial statements consider events through March 11, 2020, the date at which the financial statements were available for release.

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

Note 2 - New Accounting Pronouncement

In June 2018, The Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2018-08, *Topic 958, Clarifying the Scope and the Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made*, with the stated purposes of improving the accounting and financial reporting of grants and similar contracts as either reciprocal transactions (exchanges) or nonreciprocal transactions (contributions) and of distinguishing between conditional and unconditional contributions.

During the year ended December 31, 2019, the Organization adopted the requirements of ASU 2018-08, applying the requirements retrospectively to the comparative period presented. Management has evaluated the effects of the new standard and has determined that the standard has had no changes to the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018.

Note 3 - Pledges Receivable

Pledges receivable are expected to be collected as follows at December 31:

	 2019	 2018
Due within one year	\$ 18,669	\$ 52,500
Due within one to five years	 12,533	 5,000
Total pledges receivable	31,202	57,500
Less unamortized present value discount	 (146)	 (146)
	\$ 31,056	\$ 57,354

Pledges receivable due in more than one year are recognized at fair value using present value techniques and a discount rate of 3%.

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements

The following table summaries the Foundation's fair value of assets measured on a recurring basis, by fair value hierarchy, as of December 31, 2019:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets				
Common stock	\$ 1,103,751	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,103,751
Mutual funds - equity	97,275	-	-	97,275
Mutual funds - fixed income	-	-	-	-
Corporate bonds	<u>-</u> _	238,418		238,418
Total assets at fair value	\$ 1,201,026	\$ 238,418	\$ -	\$ 1,439,444

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

Note 4 – Fair Value Measurements (continued)

The following table summaries the Foundation's fair value of assets measured on a recurring basis, by fair value hierarchy, as of December 31, 2018:

	 Level 1	Level 2	Le	vel 3	Total		
Investments		_					
Common stock	\$ 968,986	\$ -	\$	-	\$	968,986	
Mutual funds - equity	106,218	-		-		106,218	
Mutual funds - fixed income	205,039	-		-		205,039	
Corporate bonds	-	148,972		-		148,972	
Preferred corporate stock	-	39,339		-		39,339	
Total assets at fair value	\$ 1,280,243	\$ 188,311	\$		\$	1,468,554	
Liabilities - call options	\$ 	\$ 10,449	\$		\$	10,449	

Changes in Fair Value Levels. The availability of observable market data is monitored to assess the appropriate classification of financial instruments within the fair value hierarchy. Changes in economic conditions or model-based valuation techniques may require the transfer of financial instruments from one fair value level to another. In such instances, the transfer is reported at the beginning of the reporting period.

The Foundation evaluated the significance of transfers between levels based upon the nature of the financial instruments and size of the transfer relative to total net assets available for benefits. For the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, there were no significant transfers in or out of fair value levels.

Net investment earnings consisted of the following for the years ended December 31:

	 2019	 2018
Net realized and unrealized	 	
gains (losses) on investments	\$ 214,976	\$ (152,468)
Interest and dividends	58,890	65,527
	\$ 273,866	\$ (86,941)

Note 5 - Line of Credit

The Organization has a \$925,000 revolving line of credit with a national bank, secured by the assets of the organization. Interest is variable and is based on the current London Interbank Offered Rate ("LIBOR Rate), plus 3.625%. The line does not expire. There were no outstanding borrowings against this line at December 31, 2019 and 2018.

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

Note 6 - Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

The following summarizes the balances in net assets with donor restrictions at December 31, 2019:

		nuary 1, 2019 alance	dditions	R	eleases	December 31, 2019 <u>Balance</u>		
Purpose restrictions:		005.000	_			000.044		04.570
Financial assistance program	\$	295,390	\$	-	\$	200,814	\$	94,576
Scholarships		41,338		24,114		10,000		55,452
Assistance to comic book stores		15,000		100,000		21,366		93,634
Time restrictions:								
Pledges receivable		56,633		13,069		38,500		31,202
	\$	408,361	\$	137,183	\$	270,680	\$	274,864

The following summarizes the balances in net assets with donor restrictions at December 31, 2018:

	January 1, 2018 Balance		Ac	lditions	Releases		December 31, 2018 Balance	
Purpose restrictions:								_
Financial assistance program	\$	425,093	\$	-	\$	129,703	\$	295,390
Scholarships		29,259		12,804		725		41,338
Assistance to comic book stores		15,000		-		-		15,000
Time restrictions:								
Pledges receivable		118,329		5,000		66,696		56,633
-	\$	587,681	\$	17,804	\$	197,124	\$	408,361

Note 7 - Commitments

Operating Leases. The Foundation leased office space under an operating lease agreement that ended in May 2018. The Foundation's base rent was \$1,454 per month plus an allocable share of common area maintenance and utilities. The Foundation commenced a new lease in May 2018 for office space at \$1,560 per month. This lease expires in April 2021. Rent expense under the aforementioned leases was \$19,094 and \$18,560 for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

Future annual minimum lease payments under operating leases are as follows at December 31, 2019:

\$ 19,620
6,620
\$ 26,240
\$

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

Note 8 - Retirement Plan

During 2017, the Foundation began sponsoring a 401(k) plan for certain employees. The plan allows the Foundation to make discretionary matching contributions. During 2019 and 2018, the Foundation elected to make discretionary matching contributions of up to 1.5 percent of eligible compensation. Contributions to the plan totaled \$5,374 and \$4,824 for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

Note 9 - Special Events

The Foundation derived net revenue from the following special fundraising events during the year ended December 31, 2019:

H-	Heads or Tails		
\$	19,840 (2,500)		
\$	17,340		

The Foundation derived net revenue from the following special fundraising events during the year ended December 31, 2018:

	Bank on Booksellers		Other Events	Total		
Gross proceeds Direct costs	\$	26,039 (6,046)	\$ 30,973 (3,143)	\$	57,012 (9,189)	
Net revenue	\$	19,993	\$ 27,830	\$	47,823	

Note 10 - Liquidity and Availability of Resources

The Foundation receives significant contributions and promises to give that are restricted by donors, and considers contributions restricted for programs which are ongoing, major, and central to its annual operations to be available to meet cash needs for general expenditures. The Foundation manages its liquidity and reserves following three guiding principles: operating within a prudent range of financial soundness and stability; maintaining adequate liquid assets to fund near-term operating needs; and maintaining sufficient reserves to provide reasonable assurance that long-term obligations will be discharged. The Foundation has a goal to maintain current financial assets less current liabilities at a minimum of three months budgeted operating expenses. To achieve this target, the Foundation forecasts its future cash flows and monitors its liquidity quarterly, and monitors its reserves annually. During the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, the level of liquidity and reserves was managed within the policy requirements.

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2019 and 2018

Note 10 - Liquidity and Availability of Resources (continued)

The Foundation's financial assets available for general expenditures within one year are as follows at December 31:

	2019	2018
Financial assets at year end:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 326,364	\$ 220,225
Investments	1,439,444	1,468,554
Pledges receivable	31,056	57,354
Prepaid expenses	2,394	2,041
	1,799,258	1,748,174
Less amounts not available to be used within one year:		
Pledges receivable for long-term purposes	(12,387)	(4,854)
	(12,387)	(4,854)
Financial assets available for general		
expenditures within one year	\$ 1,786,871	\$ 1,743,320

Note 11 - Concentrations of Credit Risk

Major Donors. During the year ended December 31, 2019, one donor of the Foundation comprised 11% of total support and revenue. During the year ended December 31, 2018, two major donors of the Foundation comprised 35% of total support and revenue.